



Bahasa Inggris SMA/MA IPA

UJIAN NASIONAL

TAHUN PELAJARAN 2017/2018

SMA/MA
PROGRAM STUDI
IPA

BAHASA INGGRIS

Rabu, 11 April 2018 (10.30 - 12.30)



PUSPENDIK
BALITBANG

BSNP
Badan Standar Nasional Pendidikan

KEMENTERIAN PENDIDIKAN DAN KEBUDAYAAN

Nama : RAMADHANI UMASULHI

No Peserta: 09-003-001-8

Listening Section

In this section of the test, you will have the chance to show how well you understand spoken English. There are four parts to this section with special directions for each part.

PART I**Questions 1 to 4.****Directions:**

In this part of the test, you will hear some dialogues and questions spoken in English. The dialogues and the questions will be spoken twice. They will not be printed in your test book, so you must listen carefully to understand what the speakers are saying.

After you listen to the dialogue and the questions about it, read the five possible answers, and decide which one would be the best answer to the question you have just heard. Now listen to a sample question.

You will hear :

Woman : Didn't Kathy go travelling to Japan with you last month?

Man : Are you kidding? Even if it didn't cost anything, she'd rather stay at home.

Narrator : What does the man think about Kathy?

- A. Kathy likes travelling.
- B. Kathy went to Japan alone.
- C. Kathy is a thrifty woman.
- D. Kathy is a stay-at-home woman.
- E. Kathy is an extravagant woman.

Narrator : The best answer to the question "What does the man think about Kathy?" is "Kathy is a stay-at-home woman". Therefore you should answer (D).

Now let's begin with number 1.

1.

- A. Baking cookies
- B. Cooking soup
- C. Drinking tea
- D. Watering plants
- E. Showing care

2.

- A. Chris
- B. Kevin
- C. Salma
- D. Mike
- E. Jeremy



3.

- A. Harm our health.
- B. Create pollute the air.
- C. Affect the smoker's lungs.
- D. Harm other people's health.
- E. Damage the environment.

4.

- A. An unknown seed.
- B. A stone.
- C. A fruit seed.
- D. A flower seed.
- E. A vegetable seed.

**PART II****Questions 5 to 7.****Directions:**

In this part of the test, you will hear some incomplete dialogues spoken in English, followed by four responses, also spoken in English. The dialogues and the responses will be spoken twice. They will not be printed in your test book, so you must listen carefully to understand what the speakers are saying. You have to choose the best response to each question.

Now listen to a sample question.

Woman : Hi, Tom.

Man : Hi, Nancy. What are you doing here?
Are you waiting for someone?

Woman : No, I'm waiting for a taxi. I want to go to a book store.

Man :

Narrator : What is the best response to the woman's statement?

- A. Let me take you to the book store.
- B. I'll find a good book for you.
- C. The store is open till 7 p.m.
- D. Oh, the book store is somewhere else.

Narrator : The best answer to the question "What is the best response to the woman's statement?" is "Let me take you to the book store." Therefore you should choose answer (A).

5. Mark your answer on your answer sheet.
6. Mark your answer on your answer sheet.
7. Mark your answer on your answer sheet.



PART III

Questions: 8 to 11.

Directions:

In this part of the test, you will hear some monologues spoken in English. The monologues will be spoken twice. They will not be printed in your test book, so you must listen carefully to what the speakers are saying. After you listen to the monologue, look at the five pictures provided in your test book, and decide which would be the most suitable one for the monologue you have just heard.

8.

A.



B.



C.



D.



E.





9.

A.



B.



C.



D.



E.





10.

A.



B.



C.



D.



E.



11.

A.



B.



C.



D.



E.



PART IV

Questions 12 to 15.

Directions:

In this part of the test, you will hear several monologues. Each monologue will be spoken twice. They will not be printed in your test book, so you must listen carefully to understand what the speaker is saying.

After you hear the monologue and the question about it, read the five possible answers and decide which one would be the best answer to the question you have just heard.

12.

- A. The writer's experience when talking with a pedicab driver.
- B. Describing the pedicab driver whose pedicab he has ridden.
- C. The writer's experience when riding in a pedicab.
- D. A good way of riding in a pedicab.
- E. The writer's uncle's pedicab.

13.

- A. Touched.
- B. Enjoyable.
- C. Satisfied.
- D. Angry.
- E. Impatient.

14.

- A. How the access to villages has been cut because of a collapsed bridge
- B. Floods which caused the collapse of a bridge
- C. A Flooding in the Boalemo regency the Friday before
- D. A bridge that collapsed during a flash flood
- E. A disaster that occurred in the Paguyaman district

15.

- A. To help other people visit the Boalemo regency
- B. To make a foot bridge for villagers to cross the river
- C. To assist vehicles passing across the river
- D. To overcome floods in the following season
- E. To help local people bring their goods to the market

This is the end of the listening section.



Read the text and answer the question for numbers 16 to 18.

Burning a CD allows you to take music from one CD and transfer it onto another CD. This process is possible with any computer that has a CD driver, but it is easier on a computer that can run two CDs at once. Either way, you can copy all your music from one CD to the next. Here is how to copy from one CD to another, using one and two CD drivers.

Instructions

Burning with two CD Trays

1. Insert the CD from which you want to burn music into your computer's CD tray. Insert a blank CD into your computer's second CD tray.
2. Open windows media player and wait for it to recognize the CD.
3. Click the "burn" option at the top of Windows Media Player. Drag the songs you want from the list of your songs into the area on the right labeled "Burn List".
4. Choose the blank CD onto which you want to burn your song. This can be done at the top of the Burn List Menu.
5. Click the "Start Burn" button when you have all the songs you want from the CD added to the Burn List. Wait for your computer to finish the CD, then take both of the CDs out.

16. What is the topic of the text?
- A. Running two CDs.
 - B. Opening media player.
 - C. Copying a compact disc.
 - D. Choosing the blank CD.
 - E. Inserting the CD into computer.
17. What should we do after click the "burn" option at the top of Windows Media Player?
- A. Choose the blank CD onto which you want to burn your song.
 - B. Open windows media player and wait for it to recognize the CD.
 - C. Wait for your computer to finish the CD, then take both CDs out.
 - D. Click the "Start Burn" button when you have all the songs you want from the CD.
 - E. Drag the songs from the list of songs into the area on the right labeled "Burn List".
18. "The process of copying CD is possible with any computer"
The underlined word is closest in meaning to
- A. improbable
 - B. probable
 - C. unlikely
 - D. doubtful
 - E. suspicious

Read the text and answer the question for numbers 19 to 21.

Rabbits are small mammals in the family Leporidae of the order Lagomorpha, found in several parts of the world. There are eight different genera in the family classified as rabbits, including the European rabbit (*Oryctolagus cuniculus*), cottontail rabbits (genus *Sylvilagus*; 13 species), and the Amami rabbit (*Pentalagus furnessi*, an endangered species on Amami Ōshima, Japan). There are many other species of rabbit, and these, along with pikas and hares, make up the order Lagomorpha. The male is called a *buck* and the female is a *doe*; a young rabbit is a *kitten* or *kit*.

Rabbit habitats include meadows, woods, forests, grasslands, deserts and wetlands. Rabbits live in groups, and the best known species, the European rabbit, lives in underground burrows, or rabbit holes. A group of burrows is called a warren.

More than half the world's rabbit population resides in North America. They are also native to south-western Europe, Southeast Asia, Sumatra, some islands of Japan, and in parts of Africa and South America. They are not naturally found in most of Eurasia, where a number of species of hares are present. Rabbits first entered South America relatively recently, as part of the Great American Interchange. Much of the continent has just one species of rabbit, the tapeti, while most of South America's southern cone is without rabbits.

19. What is the topic of the passage?
- Describing rabbit in general.
 - Explaining the behavior of rabbit.
 - Describing the rabbit as a toy pet.
 - Explaining about rabbit's population.
 - Describing how to take care of rabbit.
20. From the text, we know that
- the rabbit is a natural animal in Eurasia
 - the number of rabbits in the world is limited
 - rabbits are small mammals found in all over the world
 - the population of the Amani rabbit is going to be extinct
 - a number of species of hares are not found in most of Eurasia
21. "More than half the world's rabbit population resides in North America." (Paragraph 3)
The similar meaning of the underlined word is....
- lives
 - finds
 - grows
 - shows
 - moves



Read the text and answer the question for numbers 22 and 23.

Physics examination cannot be done on Tuesday because all the question sheets had been flooded. The school decides to delay the examination and it will be held on Monday next week. All the students who will take the exam are required to bring a ruler with a length of 30 cm.

Thank you for attention.

22. The topic of the above text is
- A. the size of a ruler
 - B. the wet question sheets
 - C. the change of the exam day
 - D. the cancelation of the exam
 - E. the information to bring a ruler
23. What can be inferred from the text?
- A. The principal will get a meeting.
 - B. The question sheets are very wet.
 - C. Some students join a competition.
 - D. Students do not pay the school fee.
 - E. Students do not bring a ruler with a length of 35 cm.

Read the text and answer the question for numbers 24 to 27.

We would hereby like to invite you to attend the inauguration ceremony of our business located at The Millenium Plaza, Andheri (East) on 12nd April, 2016 at 9.30 a.m. It would be an honor to have you as our loyal customer in our other businesses. We are hoping that we will get the same support from you as we continue to receive from others.

We have been in this business for quite some time now and we have always managed to stay on top of our competitors. This would not have been possible without your support to our business. We have prepared something for you as our patrons as a way of saying Thank You.

Please come early so that we can find a comfortable seat for you. Your presence will be acknowledged as our loyal customers and you are definitely on the list. Please let us know if you will attend the event.

We are looking forward to your presence and business collaborations.

24. The purpose of the text is to
- A. follow the weekly meeting
 - B. persuade customers
 - C. attend a conference
 - D. invite customers
 - E. join an event



25. What is the main idea of paragraph 1?
- A. The company invited the customers to attend inauguration ceremony.
 - B. Comfortable seats would be prepared for the invited customers.
 - C. The company needed the support of loyal customers.
 - D. The company offered a new business to customers.
 - E. The ceremony was held at the Millenium Plaza.
26. What is the passage about?
- A. A business letter.
 - B. A business invitation.
 - C. An association meeting.
 - D. A ceremony conference.
 - E. An inauguration ceremony.
27. "We would hereby like to invite you to attend the inauguration Ceremony." (paragraph 1). The underlined word is closest in meaning to
- A. celebration
 - B. dedication
 - C. induction
 - D. sensation
 - E. direction

Read the text and answer the question for numbers 28 to 31.

Here is my unforgettable experience. One day I joined a story telling contest. Two of my friends and I had been chosen to take part in the final round at the district level. I was very happy and eager to win the competition.

For preparation, I had to memorize and understand the story well. My teacher guided and taught me pronunciation, facial expression, and gestures. One day before performing, my friends and I were busy to prepare the props and costumes for the competition. Thing that me sad was my teacher rented the props and customer for my friends but not for me. My two friends had beautiful costumes and luxurious props. Although I just wore simple ones, I performed my best to win the competition.

The competition started. I got number 29 and my friends got number 5 and 10. I was nervous but I showed my best performance on stage. Lots of people took photos and videos of me. Finally, anxiety was gone after I had finished performing. And then, the announcement came which made three of us very uneasy. Luckily I was chosen as the first winner. I went to the stage and all the judges congratulated me and gave a plaque, trophy, and money. I was very happy.

28. What is the writer's intention to write the text?
- A. To tell his achievement.
 - B. To win the competition.
 - C. To describe his feeling to the teacher.
 - D. To show his disappointment to teacher.
 - E. To tell his expectation to be the winner.

29. Why did the writer feel sad before the competition?
- A. She had no luxurious gown.
 - B. Her teacher really cares about her.
 - C. Her teacher was not fair to her.
 - D. Her friends did not support her.
 - E. She only had a very simple dress.
30. From the text, it can be concluded that
- A. practice makes performance go well
 - B. being nervous helps perform well on the stage
 - C. wearing simple clothes can help win the competition
 - D. it is necessary to wear beautiful costumes for the competition
 - E. beautiful costumes and luxurious props are the requirements for the competition
31. ... I was nervous, I showed my best performances on the stage.
The sentences can be connected by which of the following words?
- A. However
 - B. Although
 - C. Because
 - D. But
 - E. If

Read the text and answer the question for numbers 32 to 35.

Amid the *Pokemon Go* hype, a dating service influenced by the augmented-reality game was introduced on Wednesday.

Dubbed PokeDates, the service allows singles in the US to explore their city playing *Pokemon Go* with someone.

The dates are organized based on a questionnaire on preferences and a mutual desire to play the game. PokeDates coordinates all the details, like selecting a convenient gym or PokeStop meeting point.

PokeDates was launched by Project Fixup, a popular offline dating startup launched in 2012 in Chicago.

"People dating online are spending more time online than out there dating, and since it all comes down to human chemistry, we wanted to cut out all the steps between signing up to a service and going on a date. PokeDates and Project Fixup give people their time back and turns online dating into offline dating," said chief Project Fixup officer Dank Korenevsky in a press release on Wednesday.

The first PokeDate is free, and members can earn more PokeDates by referring a friend or paying US\$20 per date.

32. What is the topic of the text?
- A. PokeDates was launched by Project Fixup.
 - B. The augment reality game influences a dating service.
 - C. PokeDates and Project Fixup give people their time back.
 - D. Dating service PokeDates wants to ride the 'Pokemon Go' wave.
 - E. People dating online are spending more time online than out there dating.



33. How are the dates organized? Based on
- A. the meeting point of the players
 - B. a questionnaire on preference
 - C. the location of the players
 - D. selecting a convenient gym
 - E. the fee the members earn
34. How do people earn PokeDates?
- A. By referring a computer.
 - B. By paying US20 per date.
 - C. By signing up to service.
 - D. By going on a date.
 - E. By offline dating.
35. "... it all comes down to human chemistry, we wanted to cut out all the steps between signing up to a service and going on a date".
- Which of the following words completes the sentence best.
- A. Although
 - B. Because
 - C. And
 - D. But
 - E. Or

Read the text and answer the question for numbers 36 to 39.

Ingredients

- 1 tb Margarine, dairy free
- 1 tb Vegetable oil
- 1 c Onion – chopped
- 8 oz Mushrooms – sliced
- 1 lg Garlic clove – minced
- 1/3 c Celery – thinly sliced
- 1/3 c Bell pepper, green – diced
- 3 c Soybean milk
- 4 c Potatoes – cubed ½ inch
- ¼ ts Black pepper
- 1 ts Salt, or to taste
- 1 tb Parsley – chopped

Directions

1. Sauté onions, garlic, celery and green pepper in hot oil and margarine about 3 minutes. Add sliced mushrooms and sauté 3 more minutes.
2. Add soybean milk, black pepper, salt and potatoes. Bring mixture almost to a boil; reduce heat and simmer 25 minutes, stirring occasionally.
3. Makes about 6 cups. Thin with extra soybean milk if soup is too thick.
4. Garnish with parsley and serve with the veal.

36. What is the topic of the text?
- A. how to make creamy mushroom potatoes.
 - B. the materials of creamy mushroom potatoes.
 - C. steps of cleaning creamy mushroom potatoes.
 - D. how to reduce heat and simmer soybean and potatoes.
 - E. how to prepare ingredients for creamy mushroom.
37. The text states that
- A. extra soybean milk must be added if the soup is too thick
 - B. six cups of soy bean milk must be added to the soup
 - C. soybean milk is used merely for garnish
 - D. extra cups must be provided for everybody
 - E. the soup must be thick to make it tasty
38. According to the text when should we add sliced mushroom?
- A. After adding soybean milk, black pepper, salt & potatoes.
 - B. After frying onions, garlic, celery & green pepper.
 - C. As soon as we heat and simmer onion, garlic and green pepper.
 - D. Before pouring the oil and margarine.
 - E. Before we serve with the meal.
39. 1 tb parsley – chopped.
The underlined word is closest in meaning to
- A. drawn
 - B. hacked
 - C. poured
 - D. stirred
 - E. cut

Read the text and answer the question for numbers 40 to 42.

The forest and peatland fires and smog, billed the worst in Indonesian history, still dominated media headlines this week, with thousands of hot spots covering Sumatra and Kalimantan. At least 19 people in Sumatra and Kalimantan have died, and mostly children, have been hospitalized because of severe respiratory illnesses caused by the haze. According to the National Disaster Mitigation Agency (BNPB), the ongoing haze crisis has resulted in more than 500,000 people in six provinces – Riau, Jambi, South Sumatra, West Kalimantan, Central Kalimantan, and South Kalimantan – suffering from respiratory infections.

As evidence indicates that most hot spots are related to oil palm and pulp wood plantations, President has instructed the Forestry and Environment Ministry to stop issuing new permits for peatland cultivation for monoculture, restore damaged peatland and review all peatland licenses that have been issued. Put bluntly, companies can no longer convert active forests and deep peat or any peat area into monoculture plantations, such as acasia for pulp and oil palm plantations.

Recent research by forest scientists at the Bogor, West Java-based Center for International Forestry Research (CIFOR) found that the main cause of haze in Riau came from dry and deforested peatland, and not just from the slashing-and-burning of forested areas, as commonly thought. The research found that peat swamps in their natural state are resistant to fire because they are wet underground, but they can be highly flammable when they dry out and are degraded.

40. What does the text tell us about?
- The forest fire and the effects in Indonesia.
 - The worst condition of forest fire in Indonesia.
 - The victims of the forest fire in Sumatra and Kalimantan.
 - The instruction from Jokowi to review all peatland licenses.
 - The research evident that peat swamps in nature is resistant to fire.
41. What can we infer from the text?
- Many people suffered from serious illness because of the haze.
 - Only children have been hospitalized from severe respiratory illness.
 - The main cause of haze in Riau came from the slashing and burning of forested areas.
 - Companies could convert active forest and deep peat into monoculture plantation.
 - The president has instructed the forestry and environment ministry to issue new permit for plantation.
42. Put bluntly, companies can no longer convert active forests and deep peat or any peat area into monoculture plantations, such as acasia for pulp and oil palm plantations. The underlined word has similar meaning to
- compel
 - change
 - concent
 - condemn
 - collaborate



Read the text and answer the question for numbers 43 to 45.

The emergence of the internet has given internet entrepreneurs many ways to make money. Writers are one group that have benefited from their talents as a result in the rise of internet based jobs.

Blog writing is an increasingly popular way to earn money online determined by the owner of the blog. They are very popular because Blogs are usually written on a certain subject area but can vary as its content is heir simplicity to get up and running. There are many free websites out there that will help you set up your own blog if you choose to go that route because blog plus advertisement is a potential money.

Writing is also good money to earn money online. Make sure to gear your articles to promote and advertise your own business ventures. These articles are a free way to market the products and services you offer for free. The most effective advertising with these articles comes from the dialogue box that is inserted at the end of each article. These dialogue boxes contain links to basically any website you would like to drive traffic to. For instance, you might have one link in your dialogue box to a product you are selling and one to a blog where you are promoting a discussing other products.

Writing takes some time to gain credibility through but once it's done' earning potential can become very powerful.

43. From the text we can conclude that
- A. internet helps to get credibility online
 - B. internet entrepreneurs get profit online
 - C. writing isn't way to earn money online
 - D. blog writing is potential earning online
 - E. searching internet helps to get profit online
44. How can people be powerful to earn money online?
- A. To create blog.
 - B. To sell product.
 - C. To join association.
 - D. To join social media.
 - E. To contact entrepreneurs.
45. What is the main idea of paragraph 3?
- A. We can advertise our products on the internet.
 - B. We can get money online as the benefit of writing.
 - C. The article are written to promote business ventures.
 - D. The popular way to earn money online is Blog writing.
 - E. Internet entrepreneurs get benefit from their own business.



Read the text and answer the question for numbers 46 and 47.

Tigers are the largest member of the cat family and are renowned for their power and strength.

There were eight tiger subspecies at one time, but three became extinct during the 20th century. Over the last 100 years, hunting and forest destruction have reduced tiger populations from hundreds of thousands of animals to perhaps fewer than 2,500. Tigers are hunted as trophies, and also for the body parts that are used in traditional Chinese medicine. All five remaining tigers subspecies are endangered, and many protection programs are in place.

Tigers live alone and aggressively scent-mark large territories to keep their rivals away. They are powerful nocturnal hunters that travel many miles to find buffalo, deer, wild pigs, and other large mammals. Tigers use their distinctive coats as camouflage. Despite their fearsome reputation, most tigers avoid humans; however a few do become dangerous man eaters.

46. Why do tigers aggressively scent-mark large territories? To
- A. avoid humans
 - B. hunt large mammals
 - C. drive away their rivals
 - D. increase their power and strength
 - E. use their distinctive coats as camouflage
47. Tigers are renowned for their power and strength. (Paragraph 1)
The underlined word is closest in meaning to
- A. appropriate
 - B. blessed
 - C. familiar
 - D. distinct
 - E. famous



Read the text and answer the question for numbers 48 to 50.

In daily life, every person faces many kinds of problems. He/she must find ways to solve the problems. One of the ways is a compromise. A compromise is an agreement in which people involved in an argument reduce their demands or change their opinion in order to agree with each other. In other word, they can make a win-win solution.

In the traditional market, a seller and a buyer meet to do a trading process. They discuss to get the deal for the price of some goods. The buyer usually bargains for the low price until the seller agrees. If there is a deal between two sides, a compromise has done. Compromise makes both the seller and the buyer solve the problem without any disappointment.

A compromise is also necessary for people to work in group to discuss a problem. As we know, they may have different opinions and ideas to solve the problem. For example, while they are discussing the problem, they sometimes argue with each other. By having a compromise, they can accept the agreement.

In conclusion, compromise makes the problem solved in a simple way and also gives benefits to both sides.

48. The text mainly discusses
- A. the importance of compromise
 - B. the definition of compromise
 - C. the purpose of compromise
 - D. types of compromise
 - E. kinds of compromise
49. What is paragraph 2 about?
- A. A seller and a buyer in traditional market.
 - B. The traditional market.
 - C. The price of some goods in the traditional market.
 - D. A compromise in the traditional market.
 - E. Problem solving without any disappointment.
50. We know from the text that a compromise
- A. can lead to a simple and useful solution
 - B. forces someone to make an agreement
 - C. makes people argue with each other
 - D. faces many kinds of problems
 - E. makes both sides happy